**Guiding Questions for the Caesar reading:**

1. What is the primary motivating factor(s) for the Helvetii to move their entire tribe to new lands?

2. Who is the key Gallic figure in compelling the Helvetii to move, and what was his primary motivating factor(s)?

3. How long would the Helvetii need to prepare for the move, and what sort of supplies did they gather?

4. Explain why a Gallic leader would seek aid or support from a power like Rome.

5. How did the Helvetii incentivize themselves to carry on with the move and not remain in their old territory?

6. What did Caesar and his legions build to prevent the Helvetii from migrating with impunity?

7. What are the likely reasons that caused Caesar to decide to wage a full campaign against the Helvetii?

8. What were some of the early issues that Caesar encountered, *viz-à-viz* his recruits and his supply lines?

9. What was the cause of the delay in the supply of grain necessary to feed Caesar’s army? Who was to blame?

10. What did the shortage of grain force Caesar to due for his campaign?

11. Describe the battle plan that Caesar intended to employ with his army and with Labienus’ attachment.

12. How did the ambush go wrong? What was the source of failure?

13. Describe the ‘normal formation’ of a Roman army lined up for battle.

14. What action did Caesar take to calm and reassure his men?

15. What was the standard Roman approach to intimidation in a battle at this time?

16. Identify the major steps taken by he Romans in the battle of Bibracte (pg. 222) after the Boii and Tulingi arrive.

17. What are the specific results of the negotiated surrender between Caesar and the Gauls?